

27.—Manufacturing Establishments, Grouped According to Gross Values of Products with Total Values of Products in each Class, by Provinces, 1933—concluded.

Group of Gross Values.	Quebec.		Ontario.		Manitoba.	
	Estab-lish-ments.	Production.	Estab-lish-ments.	Production.	Estab-lish-ments.	Production.
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Under \$25,000.....	6,081	31,865,039	6,262	47,144,733	689	4,426,380
\$ 25,000 to \$ 50,000.	600	21,407,152	1,140	40,264,399	114	4,057,496
50,000 " 100,000.	417	29,213,404	889	63,646,221	92	6,371,578
100,000 " 200,000.	330	46,331,533	583	82,883,886	66	9,599,155
200,000 " 500,000.	294	89,942,888	477	149,149,478	41	12,426,120
500,000 " 1,000,000.	110	76,504,862	193	136,078,990	20	14,922,397
1,000,000 " 5,000,000.	92	202,032,932	151	283,841,352	12	33,397,359
5,000,000 and over.....	13	111,248,985	16	161,907,705		
Totals.....	7,937	608,546,795	9,711	964,916,764	1,034	85,200,485
	Saskatchewan.		Alberta.		British Columbia.	
Under \$25,000.....	531	2,696,393	679	4,147,585	1,072	7,197,202
\$ 25,000 to \$ 50,000.	69	2,445,426	96	3,305,363	183	6,674,941
50,000 " 100,000.	47	3,450,273	53	3,795,257	137	9,794,957
100,000 " 200,000.	23	3,165,654	24	3,203,201	96	13,433,690
200,000 " 500,000.	12	4,241,870	17	5,463,719	75	22,967,316
500,000 " 1,000,000.	3	2,012,588	15	9,910,888	24	16,185,430
1,000,000 " 5,000,000.	5	13,950,413	11	20,350,767	19	30,675,388
5,000,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	4	28,669,250
Totals.....	690	31,962,617	895	50,176,780	1,610	135,598,174

Size of Establishments as Measured by Number of Employees.—In 1923, establishments employing 501 hands or over accounted for 21.4 p.c. of the total number of employees engaged in manufacturing. By 1929 it had increased to 27.3 p.c. of the total, thereby showing the increasing concentration of production into larger units. This tendency, however, was checked by the depression, the percentage having dropped in 1933 to 20.5 (central electric stations included). The same also holds true for all establishments employing 100 hands and over. In 1923 they employed 58.5 p.c. of the total, in 1929, 61.9 p.c., and in 1932, 55.7 p.c.

28.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, Grouped According to the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1923, 1929, 1932 and 1933.

NOTE.—The total employees for 1932 and 1933, exclusive of central electric stations, exceed the totals shown elsewhere in this report because contract workers in the salmon canneries of British Columbia and other provinces are included here but excluded elsewhere.

Group.	1923.			1929.		
	Estab-lish-ments.	Employees.	Average Employed.	Estab-lish-ments.	Employees.	Average Employed.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Fewer than 5 employees.....	13,156	23,632	1.7	12,273	30,446	2.5
5 to 20 employees.....	5,310	53,852	10.1	6,160	62,310	10.1
21 " 50 ".....	2,093	67,408	32.2	2,531	81,846	32.4
51 " 100 ".....	1,031	73,449	71.2	1,262	90,238	71.5
101 " 200 ".....	566	79,737	140.8	745	103,944	139.5
201 " 500 ".....	374	115,585	309.0	444	136,397	307.1
501 and over.....	112	112,447	1,004.0	182	189,253	1,040.0
Totals and Averages....	22,642	526,110	23.3	23,597	694,434	29.4
	1932. ¹			1933. ¹		
Fewer than 5 employees.....	14,077	25,870	1.8	14,492	26,537	1.8
5 to 20 employees.....	5,525	54,559	9.8	5,836	57,480	9.8
21 " 50 ".....	1,987	64,210	32.3	1,955	63,165	32.3
51 " 100 ".....	933	66,295	71.0	941	66,666	70.8
101 " 200 ".....	564	78,109	138.4	552	76,630	138.8
201 " 500 ".....	318	95,041	298.8	308	93,202	302.6
501 and over.....	107	99,088	826.1	107	99,291	927.9
Totals and Averages....	23,511	483,172	20.5	24,191	482,971	19.9

¹ Exclusive of central electric stations.